*Use your study guide to answer the following questions.*

**Native Geography and Culture**

1. How did natives in Pacific Northwest adapt to their environment?:

2. What made the California Intermountain range unusual?.

3. Why did the Hopi make \_\_\_\_\_ five stories high on cliffs in the Southwest?:

4. Which tribes lived in the Plateau? How did they survive?:

5. Which natives were nomadic due to one animal? Prove why that animal was so important to them.

6. Which native area became the future NY, NJ, PA, etc. area? Why did the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_ use

canoes to get around instead of walking?

7. Why did the \_\_\_\_ in the Southeast make houses above ground without windows? Why did they wear

deerskin leggings?

**Early Exploration of N. America by Europeans**

8. Which four European countries had colonies in N. America?

9. Who did Ponce de Leon explore for? John Cabot? Cartier and Lasalle?

**Differences in how France, Holland, England and Spain colonized**

10. Out of the four European countries which colonized N. America, which two pairs were the most

similar in how they did it? Circle the **two pairs** that were similar.

England and Spain Spain and France Holland and France England and Netherlands

11. What allowed New Spain and New France to rule the Indians relatively easily?

12. Why was New Netherlands started? Who conquered it later?

**Roanoke, Jamestown and Plymouth**

13. Which English colonies were the most successful? Why?:

14. Why were the first three English colonies set up (Roanoke, Jamestown, Plymouth)?

15. Which English colony became the Lost Colony? What could have happened differently to save it?

16. Which English colony was founded in 1607? What was good about the site? What was bad?

17. What made Plymouth different from Roanoke and Jamestown?

18. Write the **most important thing** that each person did:

**Key colonial leaders**

John Smith:

Pocahontas:

John Rolfe:

Miles Standish:

William Penn:

Lord Baltimore/Cecilius Calvert:

John Winthrop:

Anne Hutchinson:

Roger Williams:

Sir Walter Raleigh:

**Thanksgiving and Salem Witch Trials**

19. Why did the Pilgrims come to the New World? How did they survive?

20. What were the Salem Witch Trials?

**English Colonies in N. America: political, religious, economics, culture**

21. Which colonies were in N.E.? Why were Puritans ideas of man’s equality before God important?

22. Middle Colonies: What are proprietary colonies? Why were the Middle colonies diverse?

23. Southern Colonies: What allowed the sale of cash crops in the South? Why did the South not use

indentured servants?

24. How were King George’s War and the French and Indian War similar? :

25. What were the effects of the Slave Trade in the 1700s?

Important Events in the Colonial Timeline

1. Roanoke, 1584 p. 54
2. Jamestown (John Smith, John Rolfe, Pocahontas), 1607 p. 72
3. Mayflower Compact 1620 p. 79
4. Plymouth 1620 (John Winthrop, Miles Standish) p. 79
5. New Netherlands, 1624 p. 57+, 85
6. Toleration Act of 1649, p. 75
7. Navigation Acts, 1660 p. 92
8. King Philip’s War, 1675 p. 95
9. Bacon’s Rebellion, 1676 p. 74
10. English Bill of Rights, 1689 p. 91
11. Salem Witch Trials, 1690s p. 83
12. Enlightenment, 1700s p. 95
13. Great Awakening, 1730s-40s p. 94
14. Zenger Trial, 1733 p. 92
15. King George’s War 1744-1748 (in notes)
16. French and Indian War 1754-1763 p. 95
17. Boston Massacre, 1770 p. 101
18. Boston Tea Party, 1773 p. 102
19. 1776, Declaration of Independence, p. 119
20. Ben Franklin, 1706-1790 p. 169